Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

3

DATA SHEET

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

DATE ENTERED

RECEIVED JUL 22 1975

OCT 1 0 1975

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME				
HISTORIC				
	Reed House			
AND/OR COMMON	ate-Reed House U.	e thes		
	and the second second second	10 +		
2 LOCATION	w of mayer	le on		
STREET & NUMBER	oute 68 and new Route	6468		
CITY, TOWN	oute oo and new houte	. 00	NOT FOR PUBLICATION CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Maysvil	le vie	VICINITY OF	07	
STATE Kentuck	V	CODE 021	COUNTY Mason	CODE 161
3 CLASSIFICA	and the second sec			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENTUSE	
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X.OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
XBUILDING(S)	XPRIVATE	_UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	BOTH	WORK IN PROGRESS	_EDUCATIONAL	X PRIVATE RESIDENC
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	_IN PROCESS	X YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	_INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
NAME Stanley STREET & NUMBER	13. 43. A.T. 13.			
	wer Hotel		STATE	
	CITY. TOWN Washington —		District of Columbia	
	OF LEGAL DESCH		District of C	orumora
COURTHOUSE.				
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ET	Mason County C	ourthouse		
STREET & NUMBER	Muson county c			
CITY. TOWN			STATE	
Maysville			Kentucky	1
6 REPRESEN	FATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
TITLE				
	of Historic Sites in	Kentucky		
DATE		nontuony		
1971		_FEDERAL XS	TATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR		0.5.5.5		
	entucky Heritage Cor	nmission		
CITY, TOWN	manlafant		STATE	
Frankfort			Kentucky	/



CON	DITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
EXCELLENT	DETERIORATED	UNALTERED	
XGOOD	RUINS	XALTERED	MOVED DATE
FAIR	_UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Newdigate-Reed House is located near the junction of the old U.S. Highway 68 and the new Highway 68 on the outskirts of Maysville. Facing the old road, the house sits on a knoll in a wooded residential area.

It is a two-story log house, clapboarded in the 1930s with additions attached to the rear. The structure is asymmetrical with four windows on the left side upper story, one on the right side second story, and one to the right of the entrance on the first floor. The doorway with its one-story portico is slightly off-center. The stone **ch**imneys on either end of the house are original.

At the left rear (southeast) of the house is a modern one-story frame addition. Adjacent to it is a two-story stone wing with a large chimney with an outside fireplace. The age of the stone addition is unknown. There is presently a second-story entrance to the stone wing on the east end.

Extensive alterations have been made over the years, particularly when the upper and lower floors were made into separate apartments. The downstairs walls have been completely paneled with only the plain primitive mantels visible to indicate the house's early construction. There are four rooms on the ground floor with an enclosed stairway in the left rear corner of the far east room.

LINCOL 189/181 451

101/

The upstairs front section contains three rooms, two of approximately equal size at the front, one large room behind extending the full length of the building.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

SPECIFIC DAT	ES mid-1800s	BUILDER/ARCI	HITECT Unknown	
_1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY _INVENTION	APOLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
X1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY X POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_TRANSPORTATION
_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1600-1699	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
_1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEULUGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Newdigate-Reed House, a two-story log dwelling, is most likely one of the oldest residences on the west end of Maysville. More importantly it was the residence of Stanley F. Reed, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States from 1938 until his retirement in 1957. The property is still owned by the Reeds and presently serves as their summer house.

The house is located in one of the oldest towns in the State of Kentucky. Situated on the Ohio at the mouth of Limestone Creek and sixty-five miles northeast of Lexington, Maysville until 1793 was known as Limestone. It was the point at which thousands of immigrants began their journey into the interior of Kentucky in the latter part of the 18th century. The town remained small, however, and the population in 1849, around the time the house was perhaps built, was 4,569.

Constructed by the <u>Newdigate family</u>, the house was situated at the top of the hill on the Lexington-Maysville Turnpike and thus served as a convenient stopping place for merchants and wagon masters. When merchandise was unloaded from the Ohio River flatboats and supply boats, it had to be hauled up the hills overlooking the flood plain on which Maysville is built. Wagon teams would struggle to the top of the hill, taking a rest at the Newdigate house where the men would congregate and socialize.

Little is known about the Newdigates except the belief that they were farmers. (A John and William Newdigate are present in Maysville in the 1832-1848 period when, it is recorded, "they used to flatboat to New Orleans....") John Newdigate is mentioned in another source as owning the land in 1854.² By 1890 the property had been sold to the Bierbower family.³

In 1910 Stanley Reed, a native of Mason County, bought the house. Reed received his B.A. degree from Kentucky Wesleyan College in 1902 and his A.B. from Yale in 1906, studying 2 law at the University of Virginia during the period 1906–1907, at Columbia in 1908, and at the University of Paris from 1909 to 1910.

¹"O. B. 's" Reminiscences, p. 36.

²Clift, p. 204.

³ Difficulty has been encountered in tracing the deed, resulting in the inability to obtain dates of the property's sale as well as determine the probable date of construction.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Clift, G. Glenn. <u>History of Maysville and Mason County</u>, Vol. I. Lexington: Transylvania Printing Co., 1936, pp. 207, 225, 214, 255.

Collins, Lewis and Collins, Richard. <u>History of Kentucky</u>, Vols. I and II. Louisville: John P. Morton and Co., 1874, p. 258, Vol. I; pp. 545-546, Vol II.

				(continued)
GEOGRAPHICAL DAT ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY UTM REFERENCES		÷.,	UTTIN OF WA	
		BL, L ZONE E/ DL, L	ASTING NOR	
LIST ALL STATES AND COU			CTATE OF COUNTY D	
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	ISTATE ON COUNTY BO	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
entucky Heritage Commiss: STREET & NUMBER	ion		Decembe TELEPHONE	r 1973
STREET & NUMBER 01 Wapping Street				-4476
city or town Frankfort		state Kentucky		
STATE HISTORIC PR				ON
NATIONAL		TE	LOCAL	
As the designated State Historic Present hereby nominate this property for inclu criteria and procedures set forth by the SIGNATURE	ision in the National National Park Service	Register and certify	that it has been evaluat	
TITLE State Historic Pres	ervation Office	er	DATE 7-	15-75
I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PRO	PERTY IS INCLUDED	IN THE NATIONAL	REGISTER DATE	lista
DIRECTOR OFFICE OF ARCHEOLO	GY AND HISTORIC F	RESERVATION	DATE 10	110/15
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGIST	ГЕН-			

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

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CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8

PAGE 2

Justice Reed began his practice of law in Maysville in 1910, becoming a member of the firm of Worthington, Browning and Reed, later of Browning, Reed and Zeigler.

During 1912-1916 Reed served as a member of the State House of Representatives where he sponsored child labor and workman's compensation bills, both of which became laws despite considerable opposition.

Reed was also interested in the plight of the farmer and aided in the organization of co-operatives which resulted in boosting farm prices.

In 1929 Reed, although a Democrat, was appointed by President Herbert Hoover general counsel of the Federal Farm Board. His vast legal knowledge, the thoroughness with which he researched and prepared his cases won him respect within the Republican administration and in 1932 Hoover made him general counsel of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. When Franklin Roosevelt became President, Reed was continued in that office. While serving as general counsel, he handled the government's side of the "gold clause" litigation and finally, with Attorney General Cummings, argued the case in the Supreme Court of the United States.

In March 1935 President Roosevelt appointed Reed solicitor-general of the United States. In this capacity he was called upon to defend in the Supreme Court most of the Roosevelt "New Deal" laws whose constitutionality had been challenged in pending litigation. These included the National Recovery and Agricultural Adjustment Acts, both of which were held invalid by the Court, the railway labor, Wagner labor and TVA acts, all of which he won.¹

In 1938 Reed was nominated as a member of the United States Supreme Court to fill the vacancy caused by the retirement of Justice George Sutherland. The choice received universal approval and was confirmed by the Senate unanimously. As to his political views it has been written that Reed was a New Dealer in the evolutionary, not revolutionary, sense in that he frequently urged that the Constitution be construed in light of the need of a new day.

¹"He was generally regarded in Washington as the best lawyer in the government service, a lawyer's lawyer with a correct knowledge of just what will or will not meet the supreme court's approval" (National Cyclopaedia of American Biography, p. 62). Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

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Stanley Reed House

CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER 9	PAGE 2	

<u>Newton's Maysville Directory</u>, 1878-79. Maysville: Excelsior Book and Job Printer, 1878, p. 37.

"O. B.'s" Reminiscences Memories of Old Maysville Between the Years 1832-1848, Maysville: New Republican Printing Co., 1883, p. 36.

"Stanley Forman Reed." Who's Who in America, Vol 35, p. 1800.

"Stanley Forman Reed. "Who's Who in Government, p. 417.

"Stanley F. Reed." National Cyclopaedia of American Biography, Vol. E, pp. 61-62.

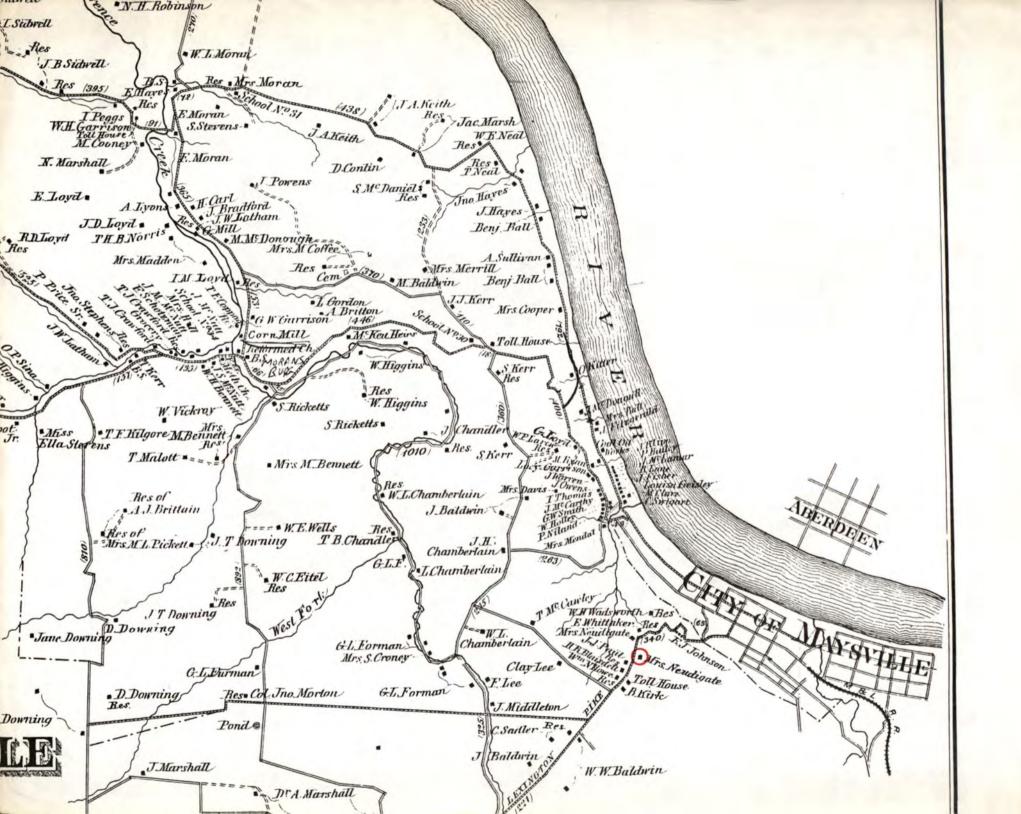
Reed House Naudigat 75000804 Property Mason Working Number, 22, 75.14/1 State AL Sketch CONTROL map TECHNI Photos Maps ____ 2 cont sheets (#8,9) Change name to Newdig ate - Reed He 1.23.75 HISTORIA **ARCHITECTURAL HIS** SPONE SECTION IS RECULIAN 9-12 ARCHE **OTHER** HAER Inventory _____ Review **REVIEW UNIT CHIEF** Acam ole 76/73 BRANCH 10.3. KEEPE Send-back _____ National Register Write-up _ Entered OCT 1 0 1975 12-2-75 Re-submit _____ Federal Register Entry INT:2106-74 United States Department of the Interior National Park Service WASO No. 7











ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

Date Entered

Name

Location

Louisville

Hikes-Hunsinger House

Welcome Hall (The Long-Graddy House)

Mt. Horeb Earthworks, Unit "A"

The New Providence Presbyterian Church (Providence Church)

Newdigate-Reed House

Chambers, Robert, House

Historic Train "Hercules" and Goach #2

Elam Mound Archaeological Site

Clay H111

Also Notified

Hon. Walter (Dee) Huddleston Hon. Wendell H. Ford Hon. Romano L. Mazzoli Hon. John B. Breckinridge Hon. Carl D. Perkins Hon. M. G. (Gene) Snyder Hon. William H. Natcher Hon. Tim L. Carter Crecco Jefferson County

Versailles vicinity Woodford County

Lexington U.C. Fayette County

Salvisa vicinity Mercer County

Maysville Mason County

Burlington Boone County

Manmoth Cave Eduonson County

Lexington vicinity Fayette County

Campbellsville vicinity Taylor County

State Historic Preservation Officer Mrs. Eldred W. Melton Director, Kentucky Heritage Commission 401 Wapping Street Frankfort, Kentucky 40601

INT: 2950-75

Regional Director, Southeast Region PR MMott 10/16/75

card dill



Kentucky Heritage Commission

401 Wapping Street

Frankfort, Kentucky 40601

July 17, 1975

Dr. William J. Murtagh, Keeper National Register of Historic Places United States Department of the Interior National Park Service 18th and C Streets, N. W. Washington, D. C. 20240

Dear Dr. Murtagh:

Enclosed is the National Register Nomination Form for the <u>Stanley</u> <u>Reed House</u>, Junction of old Route 68 and new Route 68, <u>Maysville</u>, <u>Mason</u> <u>County</u>, <u>Kentucky</u>. This nomination was approved by the Kentucky Historic Preservation Review Board on December 4, 1973. As State Historic Preservation Officer, I recommend it be entered on the National Register of Historic Places.

Your early consideration of this nomination will be appreciated.

Sincerely yours,

Edded W. Melton

Mrs. Eldred W. Melton State Historic Preservation Officer

Enclosures (See Attachment)

cc: Stanley Reed, Owner Mrs. W. H. Cartmell Mrs. Frank Wise, County Representative



Dr. William J. Murtagh <u>Stanley Reed House</u> July 17, 1975 Page 2

ATTACHMENT

National Register of Historic Places Inventory -- Nomination Form

Continuation Sheet Item 8 Page 2 Item 9 Page 2

Property Map Form USGS Map - Maysville West Quadrangle An Illustrated Atlas of Mason County, Kentucky

Property Photo Form

Photo 1 Copy of olden photograph.

Photo 2 Front (west) view.

Photo 3 Rear (east) view.

NE Data Sheet DATES 2.15.77 Reviewer INITIALS: 9 (10-10. LOF NAME AS IT APPEARS IN FEDERAL REGISTER: Newdigate-Reed House Stanley Reed House, KY (Lec) OTHER MANES: LOCATION: W of Maysville at jct. of old KY 68 and U.S. 62/68 STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN CONGRESSIUNAL DISTRICT VICINITY OF SEVENTH STATE . COUNTY code Maysville 161 Kentucky Mason OWNER OF PROPERTY: (circle) PRIVATE STATE LOCAL GOV'T MUNICIPAL COUNTY OTHER FEDERAL (AGENCY NAME) : ADMINISTRATOR (underline) NPS REGION: (CIRCLE) N.ATLANTIC MID ATLANTIC SCUTHEAST MIDWEST SOUTHWEST ROCKY MOUNTAIN WEST PACIFIC NORTHWEST FEATURES: INTERIOR EXTEPICE ENVIPONS Substantially intact-1 Substantially intact-2 Substantially intact-3 - unknown - 4 unknown .-5 _.unknown -6 - not applicable - 7 __ not applicable - 8 _ Net applicable-9 -Interior, exterior, environs not intact-0 _DETERIORATED CONDITION --EXCELLENT _UNALTERED _ORIGINAL SITE GOOD _RUINS _ALTERED MOVED _FAIR _UNEXPOSED _Reconstructed _Unknewn _Unexcavated -Excavated ACCESS -Yes-restricted Yes-unrestricted No access Unknown historic district? YES NO WITHIN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT? YES NO IF YES, NAME: WITHIN NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARK? YES NO IF YES, NAME: ADAPTIVE USE: YES NO Saved ? YES 015 FUNCTION (S): (use vocabulary words) thenouse now-SIGNIFICANCE: ARCHEULUGY PREHISTORIC ADSCAPE ARCHITECTURE _RELIGION .entertainment Kaw/Cov't/politics _science ARCHEOLOGY HISTORIC _CONSERVATION 10-AGRICULTURE _health _ECONOMICS _LITERATURE ARCHITECTURE __recreation _EDUCATION _MILITARY _SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN ART _settlement _ENGINEERING _MUSIC _COMMERCE _socio/cultural _.EXPLORATION -PHILOSOPHY _TRANSPORTATION _COMMUNICATIONS _urban & consum _INDUSTRY POLITICS GOVERNMENT -OTHERISPECIFY planning INVENTION Ciaims "first" YES "oldest" YIS NO "only "

NO

YES NO

ARCHITECTURAL STYLE:

architect/m.builder: landscape/garden designer: interior decorator:

engincer: artist/artisan: builder/contractor:

;•

ETHNIC GROUP:

NAMES:

personal (1) Staney F. Reed - associate justice of U.S. (label role appropriate date)

events

institutional

DATES:

DATE OF CONSTRUCTION (Specific date or 1/4 of century): C. 1849 DATE (S) OF "MAJOR" ALTERATIONS: HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT DATE (S) :

ene court 1930-1957.

SOURCE: (OF NOMINATION) PRIVATE LOCAL GOV"T MUNICIPAL COUNTY OTHER FEDERAL AGENCY: ACREAGE: (to nearest tenth of an acre)

COMMENTS: (include architectural information here log construction, clapboarding; 2 storeies, L-shaped, gabled roop, exterior end & side chinneys, 1-STORY FRAME FRONT Center entrance porch, 2ND-STORY grouped windows, 2ND - atory side entrance with bracketed hood and lattice twork stainway; # AMAMANAMANAMAN interior alterations; E Stone addition, share shed addition, 20TH C. Residence of Stanley F. Reed, MATHEMMU.S. Supreme Court SIGNIFICANCE: (maximum two sentences)