Form	No.	10-300	(Rev.	10-74)

PH0354104

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

DATA SHEET	DATA	SHEET	•
------------	------	-------	---

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED JUN 21 1976

DATE ENTERED

NGT 0 1976

SEEI	NSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TYPE ALL ENTRIES	TO COMPLETE NATIO		3
1 NAME				
HISTORIC * KFry	er House			
AND/OR COMMON				
Sam	e			
2 LOCATION STREET & NUMBER	NE THE MAY	in-		
U.S. 27 norther	ast of Route 609		NOT FOR PUBLICATION CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Butler	2	VICINITY OF	0.5	6
state Kentucky		CODE 021	COUNTY Pendleton	CODE
3 CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY DISTRICT XBUILDING(S) STRUCTURE SITE OBJECT MAME NAME MTS STREET & NUMBER	OWNERSHIP _PUBLIC XPRIVATE _BOTH PUBLIC ACQUISITION _IN PROCESS _BEING CONSIDERED FPROPERTY . Percy Fryer	STATUS XOCCUPIED _UNOCCUPIED _WORK IN PROGRESS ACCESSIBLE XYES: RESTRICTED _YES: UNRESTRICTED _NO	PRES Xagriculture Commercial Educational Entertainment Government industrial Military	ENT USE _MUSEUM _PARK XPRIVATE RESIDENCE _RELIGIOUS _SCIENTIFIC _TRANSPORTATION _OTHER:
CITY, TOWN	27		STATE	
Butl	er X	VICINITY OF	Kentucky	
COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, STREET & NUMBER	FTC Pendleton Cour			
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
TITLE	Falmouth TATION IN EXIST rey of Historic Place		Kentucky	
DATE 1970			TATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Contralm Henitara Co	mmission		
CITY TOWN	<u>Kentucky</u> Heritage Co. Frankfort	11111351011	STATE Kentucky	
F	Tankiort			



DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Fryer House is set on a low mound in the midst of an open area amid hills, surrounded by fields and woods. It is located in an area known as Flour Creek, formerly Flour or Flower Town, near a stream that flows into the Licking River. The small town of Butler is about two miles away to the southwest, in a bend on the other side of the river. There is a ruined log house (associated with the Jones family) a mile to the north and there was a similar stone house built by the French family farther north, giving evidence of pervasive early settlement in the area.

Now, however, the once-extensive Fryer property has been reduced. Although farmland still surrounds the house to the north and east, U.S. Route 27 descends from the steep hills in the north and cuts through the original property several hundred yards west of the house. Across it on the west is the very large modern elementary school building (not shown on the U.S.G.S. map), set in the gently rolling land. Route 60 crosses 27 farther south of the homestead. The turn-of-the century Flour Creek Christian Church is a quarter of a mile southeast of the house. Nevertheless, the dwelling, set among old trees, retains its own integrity and is all the more conspicuous as a landmark because of the relative proximity of the new roads.

The house is a compact two-story stone block, three bays wide, but with no window upstairs over the narrow entrance. There is a one-story frame addition to the east, with a recently enclosed porch on its south side, and a more recent frame addition to the north. A simple one-bay front porch replaces an earlier one. Originally, however, there was no porch, only a stone stoop (see photos 1, 2, & 3).

There are huge but squat stone chimneys at the ends of the main block: flush at the west end, half-projecting at the east. They have thin projecting towers at the top. The gray local stone is mainly laid in fairly random courses, and set in yellowish mortar. According to the owner, the inner structure of the two foot-thick walls is held together by yellow mud. There are roughly chiselled, thin alternating quoins at the corners, and the downstairs front windows have widely-splayed jack arches of 9 stones with higher, almost triangular keystones in the center. The upper and rear window arches are not visible. There are single tiny attic lookouts on only one side of the chimneys in the otherwise-solid end-walls. This, combined with the small 6-over-6 pane windows on the front and back, gives the structure a very dense, almost fortified appearance.

The plan is of the hall-and-parlor type, with no central hall. The entrances front and back lead into the larger west room, with a thin partition dividing the rooms. The staircase rises toward the entrance, starting on the west side of the partition but rising

(continued)

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS U	SE ON	LY				
RECEIVED	JUN	21	1976			
DATE ENTE	RED		OCT	8	1976	

Fryer House

CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER 7	PAGE	2	
			12 C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	

on the east side. The upstairs arrangement is similar to that below.

Through the years there have been some alterations to the interior, such as the plain mantels of the larger now closed fireplace openings, but the overall layout and structural features are essentially intact. The random-width floor boards on square joists are visible from the cellar below, but covered in the first floor. The central partition has been repaneled, but the flat boards on the ceilings, painted white but never papered or plastered, are said to be original. Plain chair-railing remains, and the very deep window frames are also plain. There is a handsome built-in cupboard with beaded inner edges beside the west main fireplace. Modern heating and electricity have been installed, but most of the plumbing has been confined to the additions.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

SPECIFIC DAT		BUILDER/ARCH	UTFOT	
X 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	_INDUSTRY _INVENTION	XPOLITICS/GOVERNMENT	-OTHER (SPECIFY)
X 1800-1899	COMMERCE	XEXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION
_1700-1799	ART	LENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
_1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
_PREHISTORIC	ARCHEULUGY PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Fryer House, built in 1811 of fieldstone, is of architectural interest as an example of stone house construction popular in Kentucky from roughly 1780 to 1820 (Wooley, p. 592). As was characteristic of the type, the house is block-like in form and symmetrical in execution, with small windows on the first and second floors and well-crafted masonry. What may also be termed as prototypical is the personal history of the house, which was built by Walter Fryer, an Englishman who, like thousands of his fellow countrymen, immigrated to America in the late 18th century. By 1810 he had found his way to Pendleton County, on the Licking River in northern Kentucky, and joined the ranks of Kentucky pioneers who participated in what might be termed the second phase of settlement on the frontier. The house remains in the Fryer family, whose members have included several distinguished citizens of the County.

The house is located in Pendleton County (established in 1798), a hilly area but fertile along its bottomlands. Only a few miles of the county's northeast border front on the Ohio River, but this stream and the two forks of the Licking River influenced early settlement. Falmouth, the county seat, is situated on an elevated bottom at the confluence of the main Licking and South Licking forks. The town was founded in 1793 by Virginians and named after Falmouth, Virginia, which, in turn, was named for Falmouth, England (Guide to Kentucky). Until roughly mid-19th century, it was the only city in Pendleton County. The Fryer House is approximately ten miles north of Falmouth, just outside the small community of Butler in an area known as Flour Creek (once known as Flower Town), and is one of the oldest remaining structures in Pendleton County.

Walter Fryer and his Scottish wife Margery first located in Baltimore, Maryland, then later Lexington, Kentucky. In 1810 they moved to Pendleton County and purchased 300 acres that originally had been part of the Mosby grant, one of nine patents in the county. <u>(Falmouth Outlook, August 4, 196</u>). Fryer immediately built a log house until the more permanent home could be erected. (The log house, later used as a slave cabin, was torn down several years ago.)

(continued)

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

'As I Remember Butler." Butler: Butler Woman's Club, 1975.

"Brief History of the County of Pendleton and His County Seat," on file at Kentucky Historical Society.

1	A. Carrow	1
(con	11111	(hor
loor	10 LLIC	coup

GEOGRAPHICAL ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROP UTM REFERENCES	5 acres	Latitude- 38 ⁰ 47 Longitude- 84 ⁰ 21	
A ZONE EASTING C L L L L L L VERBAL BOUNDARY DESC		B CONE EASTING	
LIST ALL STATES AN	D COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIE	S OVERLAPPING STATE OR CO	UNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
104 Bridge Stree	et	(502) STAT	<u>564-3741</u>
STREET & NUMBER			PHONE
CITY OR TOWN Frankfort			E
THE EVA NATIONAL As the designated State Historic	LUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF T STATE Preservation Officer for the Na	tional Historic Preservation Act of	ATE IS: NL 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I
hereby nominate this property f criteria and procedures set forth	by the National Park Service.	gister and certify that it has been Millon	n evaluated according to the
TITLE State Historic	Preservation Officer	DAT	E6/16/7C
THEREBY CERTIFY THE	IS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED	THE NATIONAL REGISTER	mak
DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARO	REOLOTY AND ALL PROPERTY	PRVATION DA	11-12

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS U	SE ON	LY			
RECEIVED	JUN	21	1976		
DATE ENTE	RED		DCT 1	1976	

Fryer House

CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER 8	PAGE 2	

In 1811 the construction of the stone house was begun according to contract and by 1813 was completed. One source states the builder as Abraham Vastine, a "housejoiner" (<u>Falmouth Outlook</u>, April 5, 1940, p. 3). Another lists a man by the name of Williams as the mason (<u>Falmouth Outlook</u>, August, 196).

The Fryer family have been respected members of the Butler community since their entry into the county. Particularly well known was Judge L. P. Fryer, uncle of former owner of the Fryer homestead, Edward Percy Fryer, himself a well-known farmer and dairyman. Judge Fryer (1867-1942) was Pendleton County Attorney in the 1890s. In 1902 he was elected Commonwealth Attorney of the 18th district and served for eighteen consecutive years. His brother, Calvin Fryer (1860-1929), father of Percy and resident of the house, was for sixteen years Master Commissioner of Pendleton County, one of the most important political posts in the county.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY	1	-	
RECEIVEDJUN 21	1976		
DATE ENTERED	8 T02	1976	

 Fryer House

 CONTINUATION SHEET
 ITEM NUMBER
 9
 PAGE
 2

Collins, Lewis and Richard. History of Kentucky, II. Louisville: John P. Morton 1874, p. 675.

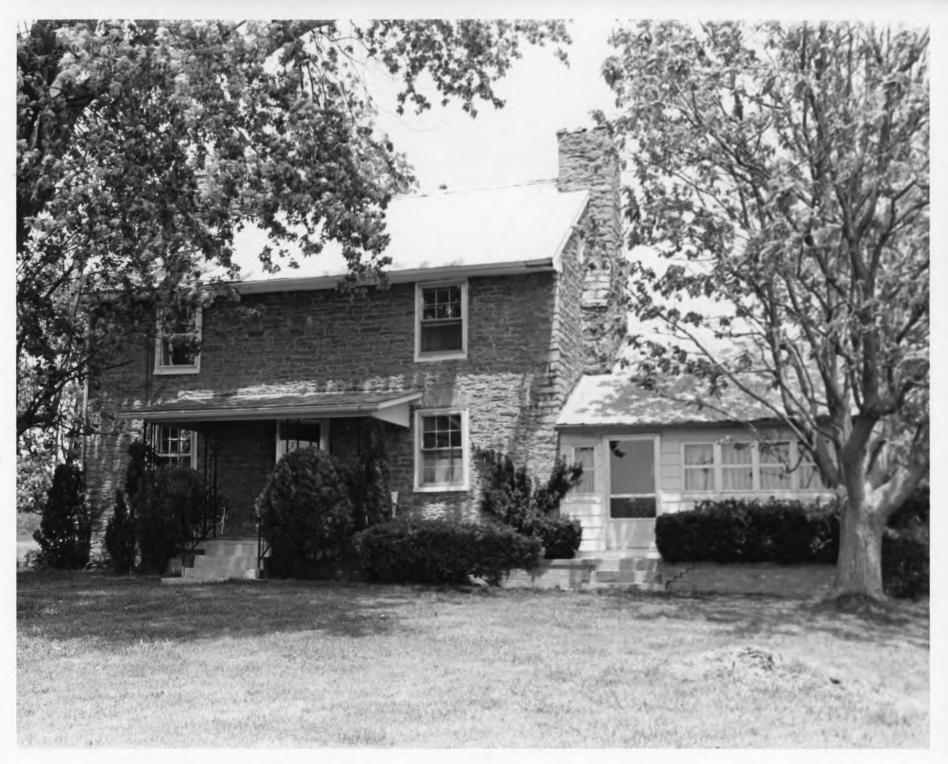
Falmouth Outlook. April 5, 1940 p. 3; August 4, 196 .

Guide to Kentucky, Bicentennial 1974-1976. Shelbyville: Landmark Community Newspapers, Inc., 1974.

Meyer, Shelby L., Sr. "Pendleton County Cemeteries," on file at Kentucky Historical Society.

- Woolery, Mrs. Louis A. "Some Old Homes of Pendleton," 1940, on file at the Kentucky Historical Society.
- Wooley, Carolyn. "Kentucky's Early Stone Houses." The Magazine Antiques (March 1974), pp. 592-602.

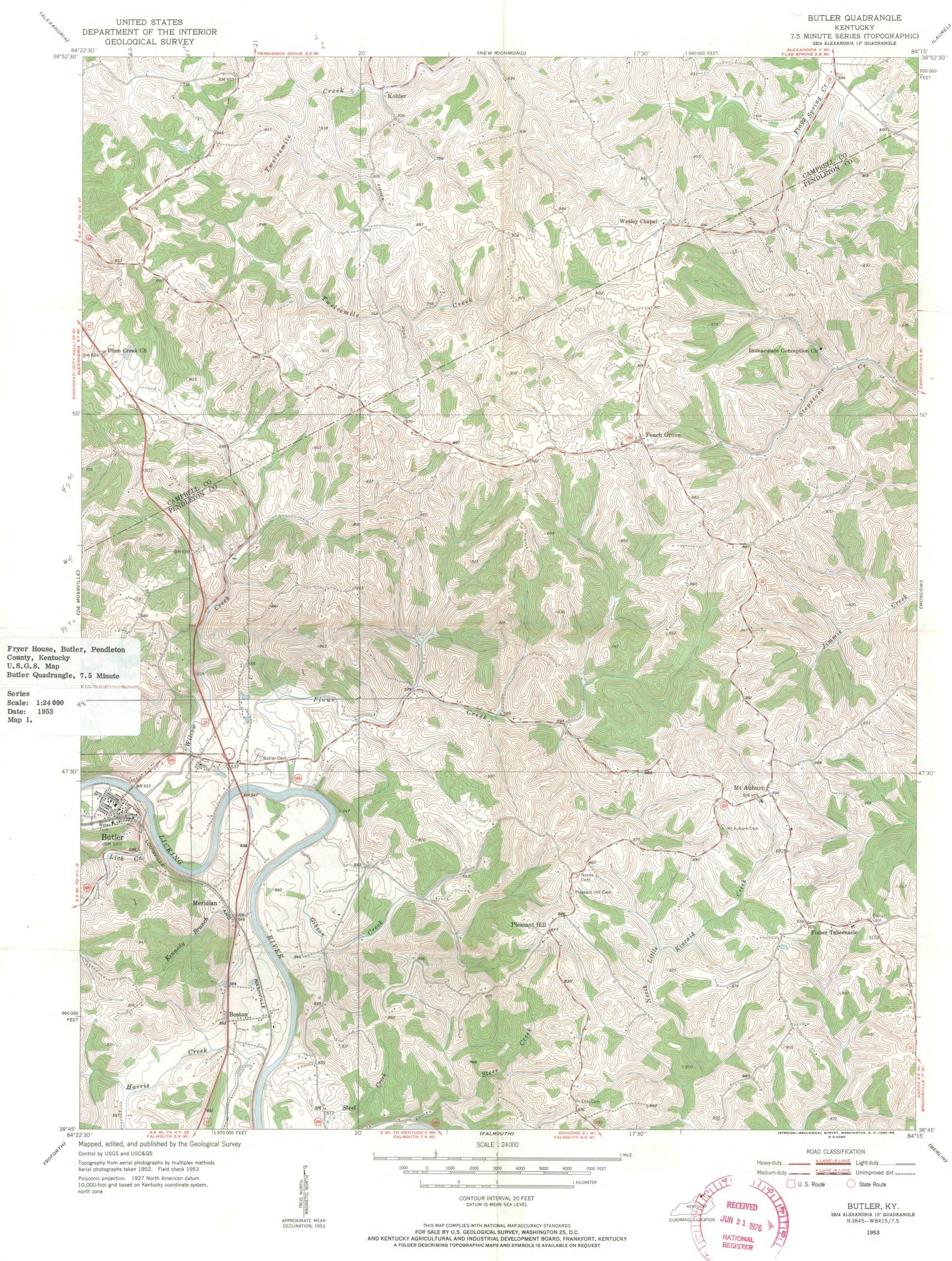
Property Fryer House	Pendleto N
State Ky. Working Number 6.2	1.76.3650
TECHNICAL need UTM ref. + near	
Photos <u>4</u> Maps <u>1</u>	6.25,76
11495	HISTORIAN
	accypt
	P. Grosvero
	7/6/76
	ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIAN
	shipand
	8/23/
	ARCHEOLOGIST
	OTHER
	LIAED
	HAER Inventory
	Review
	1.Cev Tew
	REVIEW UNIT CHIEF
	Acceps
	w.12-gu
	BRANCH CHIEF
	Hunte 10.6.K
	KEEPER
	nm
	lohi
National Register Write-up Senc	d-back Entered OCT 8 1976
	submit
	IN T : 2 1 0 6 = 7











ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

STATE KENTUCKY

Date Entered OCT 8 1976

Name

Location

Fryer House

Wright, Captain James, House and Cabin

Johnson, Leonidas, House (Clifton)

Old Stone Inn

Butler vicinity Pendleton County

Paris vicinity Bourbon County

Georgetown vicinity Scott County

Simpsonville Shelby County

Also Notified

Hon. Walter (Dee) Huddle Hon. Wendell H. Ford Hon. John B. Breckinridg	Mrs. Eldred W. Melton
Regional Director, South Region	neast Kentucky Heritage Commission 104 Bridge Street Frankfort, Kentucky 40601
880 MMott/row 10/1	8/76

DATE: Data Sheet Reviewer INIT'IALS: NR NAME AS IT APPEARS IN FEDERAL PEGISTER: Fryer House OTHER NAMES : LOCATION: STREET & NUMBER NE of Butler on U.S. 27 neer jat CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT CITY, TOWN 6th . VICINITY OF Butler code STATE Kentucky TUNTY 021 Pendleton 191 OWNER OF PROPERTY: (Circle) PRIVATE STATE LOCAL GOV'T MUNICIPAL COUNTY OTHER FEDERAL (AGENCY NAME) : ADMINISTRATOR (underline) NPS REGION: (CIRCLE) N.ATLANTIC SOUTHEAST MIDWEST MID ATLANTIC SOUTHWEST ROCKY MOUNTAIN WEST PACIFIC NORTHWEST FEATURES: INTERIOR EXTERIOR ENVIRONS Substantially intact-2 Substantially intact-3 Substantially intact-1 _.unknown -6 _ unknown - 4 unknown .- 5 _ not applicable - 8 - not applicable - 7 Not applicable-9 -Interior, exterior, environs not intact-0 DETERIORATED EXCELLENT UNALTERED ORIGINAL SITE CONDITION -LGOOD _RUINS ALTERED MOVED _UNEXPOSED _Reconstructed _Unknown FAIR _Unexcavated _Excavated ACCESS -Yes-restricted Yes-unrestricted No access Unknown historic district? YES NO WITHIN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT? YES NO IF YES, NAME: WITHIN NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARK? NO YES IF YES, NAME: ADAPTIVE USE: YES NO Saved ? YES NO FUNCTION (S): (use vocabulary words) then- Louse now- house SIGNIFICANCE: ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC _LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE __RELIGION entertainment ARCHEOLOGY HISTORIC _CONSERVATION Aw/Gov't/politics _science health AGRICULTURE _ECONOMICS LITERATURE recreation ARCHITECTURE _EDUCATION _MILITARY SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN Settlement ART -ENGINEERING _MUSIC _socio/cultural COMMERCE _EXPLORATION PHILOSOPHY _TRANSPORTATION _urban & commun _COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY POLITICS GOVERNMENT _OTHER ISPECIFY) planning _INVENTION Claims "first" YES " oldest" YES NO "only" YES NO NO

ARCHITECTURAL STYLE:

architect/m.builder: aalter Fryer landscape/garden designer: interior decorator:

engineer: artist/artisan: builder/contractor: Abraham Watine

hause prover

ETHNIC GROUP:

NAMES: (label role

personal walker Front 1st windert/money prover appropriate date)

events

institutional

DATES: DATE OF CONSTRUCTION (Specific date or 1/4 of century): DATE (S) OF "MAJOR" ALTERATIONS: Con Known HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT DATE (S) :

SOURCE: (OF NOMINATION) PRIVATE STATE LOCAL GOV"T MUNICIPAL. COUNTY OTHER FEDERAL AGENCY: ACREAGE: (to nearest tenth of an acre)

COMMENTS: (include architectural information here)

acomstrue etime, 21/2 stores, rectangular, gabled not the stree stree with participie pint road added, with preticipie pint road added, sold hors, with enclosed porch, mill grame address

SIGNIFICANCE: (maximum two sentences)

The Toyer House is a typical example of stone houses built on tentucky in the late 18th and early 19th centuries of was built by walter Typen, one of many pioneers who participated in the post - Revolutionary wave of settlement west The Appalaction Mountains, and hes served as the Home for inembers of the Cocally prominent Figer the some that time

ARCHITECTURAL STYLE:

architect/m.builder: aalter Fryer landscape/garden designer: interior decorator:

ETHNIC GROUP:

NAMES:

(label role

& appropriate date)

events

institutional

DATES:

DATE OF CONSTRUCTION (Specific date or 1/4 of century): DATE(S) OF "MAJOR" ALTERATIONS: Con Known HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT DATE(S):

personal

SOURCE: (OF NOMINATION) PRIVATE STATE LOCAL GOV"T MUNICIPAL COUNTY OTHER FEDERAL AGENCY: ACREAGE: (to nearest tenth of an acre)

COMMENTS: (include architectural information here)

auterin end auterin end with presence prover added, center entrence & pueros; 1- story shame enclosed joned, mall grame addited

SIGNIFICANCE: (maximum two sentences)

Typical of stone houses constructed in Kentucky during post-Revolution phase of the work of the still owned for the work of original owner where descendents have included many member of a locally prominent for the still contains.

" locally prominent Types the firme that firme

engineer: artist/artisan: builder/contractor:

u minte